**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Hour\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 15 Section 1 Study Guide**

**Key Terms and People:**

1. Cold War –

1. Iron Curtain –

1. Containment –

1. George F. Kennan –

1. Truman Doctrine –

1. Marshall Plan –

1. Berlin Airlift –

1. NATO –

**Discussion Questions:**

1. What were the roots of the cold war?

1. Explain the Iron Curtain. Why do you think western leaders were so concerned about the Iron Curtain?  Do you think the United States was right to be concerned about the fate of the people in Eastern Europe?  Explain.

1. What was Stalin’s reaction to Winston Churchill’s Iron Curtain speech?

1. How did the United States respond to soviet actions in Europe?

1. What was the crisis in Berlin in the late 1940’s, and how was it resolved?

**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Chapter 15 Section 2 Study Guide**

**Key Terms and People:**

1. GI Bill –

1. Baby Boom –

1. Executive Order 9981 -

1. Fair Deal –

1. Universal Declaration of Human Rights –

1. World Bank –

1. International Monetary Fund –

1. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade –

**Discussion Questions:**

1. What was life like in America after WWII?

1. What happened in politics in postwar America?

1. How did the United States and other countries try to build a better world after the war?

1. What was the outcome and significance of the elections of 1946?  What can you infer about Truman’s successful tactic of attacking the “do-nothing Congress”?  How do you explain the fact that so many political observers were wrong about Truman and the presidential election of 1948?

1. What was the UN and why was it created?

**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Chapter 15 Section 3 Study Guide**

**Key Terms and People:**

1. Chiang Kai-shek –

1. Mao Zedong –

1. House Un-American Activities Committee –

1. Hollywood Ten –

1. The Smith Act –

1. The McCarran Act –

1. Alger Hiss –

1. Klaus Fuchs –

1. Ethel and Julius Rosenberg -

1. Joseph McCarthy –

1. McCarthyism –

**Discussion Questions:**

1. Why was the fear of communism growing in the late 1940’s?

1. What methods and actions did the government use to fight the spread of communism at home?
2. Who were the Hollywood Ten, and what was their significance in the late 1940’s?

1. What was the outcome of the Alger Hiss trial?

1. What was the outcome of the Rosenberg trial?

1. Who was Senator Joseph McCarthy, and what was his role in the second red scare?

**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Chapter 15 Section 4 Study Guide**

**Key Terms and People:**

1. 38th parallel –

1. Kim II Sung –

1. Syngman Rhee –

1. Police action –

1. Inchon –

1. Lieutenant Matthew Ridgway-

1. Panmunjom –

**Discussion Questions:**

1. What is the significance of the 38th parallel?

1. What was the situation in Korea before the war began in 1950?

1. What were the circumstances that led to the start of the Korean War?

1. Why did Truman believe it was important to defend such a small country such as South Korea?  Why do you think the fighting in Korea was referred to as a police action?

1. What were the key battles of the Korean War?

1. How did fighting in the Korean War end?